



The philosophy of Atheism in its fundamental sense traditional and logic, but is actually considerably irrational. Its propagators and prophets tand to put a for of stock in "empirical methods" and logical" arguments but its core stays way from racosal thought and logic. In this work, we shall analyze the rationale to renounce and denounce the essence of atheight.

To start with atheists, sadily, don't realize that by adhering to an empirical method one can never disprove God's existence because in order to disprove distance of God experimentally, one ought to possible comprehensive throughout the possible comprehensive throughout the possible comprehensive throughout the possible comprehensive throughout the possible consideration of the possible consid

If we communic to apply the sets of laws built by arbs story the logic they have developed, we see a similar result. The "people of science" bud solunition which is a view that a proposition in for the life is not proved by a property of the life of the life of the provide built of the life of the life of the life of the provide of the life of the life of the life of the provide of the life of the life of the life of the control of the life of the life of the life of the unrature argument of tradence of o'vil and suffering world which addly presuppose that a good God wouldn't allow suffering and o'vil to persist in the old. We have four Sagan admired assuming the old. We have four Sagan admired assuming the ord. We have four Sagan admired assuming the life of life of the life of lif

emity of universe but, unfortunately their wellshould be universe but, unfortunately their well-Big Bang theory and the second law of thermody namics. And their we have the Prophet of Athelan, Richard Dawlans and his bols, "The God Detusion which slipply presents, few ripsahed argumants in a new time; look, Dawlan considers his best argument to be the target problem of who designed the designed of the universe [1].

The argument in its enterety, is flaved. It the Designer tested has a Designer often be obliged received the selection of the Designer would have yet another Designer, and so on an dorso proportive would suggest that the Universe existed forever thereby contradicting with the Big Bang theory. This implies that the Designer is uncreated and therefore setteration.

God's existence is not merely logically promising but also philosophically, very essential. I shall be presenting two arguments in this series (one in this pert and one in the next):

Argument from causaity: The Quran presents the following argument: "Or were they created by nothing? Or were they the creators (of themselves)? Or did they create heavens and earth? Rather, they are not contain."

Let's scrutinize this verse.

(a) "Or were they created by nothing?.."

Created by nofhing? Does it sound rational? Forget being rational, is it even close to sane? it's an undeniable philosophical principle that nofhing comes out of nofhing. Consider an example of, say, a "BOOM"

explosive noise. Obviously, this 'BOOM' sound would have a cause which your curious eyes would look for. in order for something to even BEGIN to exist, it must have a cause/creator.

(b) "Or were they the creators (of themseives)?"

Now that we know, that there must be a cause for any entity which begins to exist, the subsequent question arises who that cause/creator is? Did that very entity create itself? Surely not! Because that would imply that it must exist and not exist at the same time which is logically incoberent. Before proceeding any further, lat's quickly summarize the above discussion:

1. Anything which BEGINS to exist has a cause/crea-

If Universe began to exist it m ust have a cause/creator.

Now, lat us dissect and confront the concept of the origin of universe. Did t BEGIN to exist or, is it eter na?! If the former is true, the conclusion would be that there is a cusiefecterior of this mind boggling universe, while the latter being the troth would imply that the control of the

at always flows from a body of a higher temperature or energy to one of a lower temperature or energy.

According to the second law of thermodynamics, processes in a closed system tend to go towards higher entropy. If we apply second law of thermodynamics is not seen to be a considered to the second law of the se

As is evident from the above argument, the universe did begin to exist. Therefore, it must have a cause/creator just like any other entity. For example, for a chair to begin to exist, it must have a cause/creator which is tis carpenter.

As of now, let me draw the Inferences:

1. Anything that BEGINS to exist has a cause/creator.

2. Universe began to exist.

to be continued

to FRESH Fruit Juice Shops!

By Mehvish Khan

When the temperature reaches its pinns cle and starts intimidating ones aura of personal confort and contentinent, all one begins to viciously screw for is a chilled, delicious and fresh glass of fruit juice under the blessings of this gut wenching Delh hest in oriest to everence the prevailing warriess and to finally scude a hugely desired sign of relief. In such a lethragic atmosphere, an array of most of the start of the consumption.

The aforementioned conclusion is considerably justified and consolidated when unumber of significant factors selected to the basic concept of diminity final judies from vendors are highlighted. From an overall perspective, it is safe to asser that the entire process of prepering, storing and selling fivil judies invites contamination at every level. Delving into the preparation phase of the process, practically all its ingredients undergo spolition prior to the production of the drink. Scanning them accordingly, the primary constituent, the fruits, which are used in pearing those large placess of luscious bils is more cases tend to undergo decay and rotting as they are ignorantly kept open and exposed to different agents of pollution pervading the diff. filled streets in the vendors vicinity. Even washing and soaking them is excluded by the vendor from his chores. Hence, making it not a very healthy choice.

It is essential to wash and soak the fruits before consuming them in any manner. Serving unwashed fruits leads to consumption of pathogens which can weaken our immune system and make one sick and in rare cases also lead to note death depending on the amount of prothogens foliabilities for fully. Pathogens are bacteria, viruses and other micro-organisms that cause diseases like gastroenteritis, viruses and other micro-organisms that cause diseases like gastroenteritis, viral hepotitis, jaundice and distributes to name a few. They are borne by the processing equipment or by irrigation with poor qualify water depending on the level orontamination. By washing or socialing the fruits, pathogens and other harmful residues are dissolved because of the TDS (Total dissolved solids) property of water making it safe to ast. Washing them also ensures cleaning pestidide residue which in turn makes the fruit all the more healthlier thereby decreasing the consumers risk of getting sick to a much lower level.

The purply and unadiaterated condition of the ice cubes and the water used in the upper upper and unadiate the district can also be questioned as the confirmation of barving obtained them from appropriate and healthy sources is beyond awareness. The drink their fundamentally a business product, it can be the traded menty the aboverage when in order to enhance its appear and tasts as well as to menty the draw of the confirmation of the confirm

After witnessing an exhibition of all the negative aspects of fruit juices that one preys upon in the streets it would be wise of one to switch to home made juices but without forgetting to soak the fruits half an hour prior to using them. It is an



<u>Marriage in Islam</u>

By Shah Saaib Ahmed Rabbani

When we talk about Islam, we can savour the privilege of being blessed with it's utter simplistic and astonishing straightforwardness, Islam on one hand, condemns fornication and adultery, and it strives to block all possible ways leading to them. On the other hand, it is also against suppressing the sexual urge and hence it calls people to embrace the institution of marriage. The relationship of sexes in pre-Islamic Arabia was shrouded in a state of uncertainty. Regular form of marriage (in the sense as we understand today) was very rare. The form which flourished back then cen only be capable of being termed as prostitution or adultery today, Islam reformed these old marriage laws in a far reaching way. With the advent of Islam women began to be perceived under a relatively more positive light and were no more treated as a chattel, in fact, the institution of marriage was now being revered as a custom imbibing both the nature of Ibadat or devotional acts and musmist or dealings among men.

In Islam the immediate effects of a valid marriage are that the sexual intercourse between the couple becomes lawful and the children born of such a union are legitimate: the wife becomes entitled to dowerv: mutual rights to inheritance are established: and the wife becomes entitled to maintenance by the husband.

".. the wife becomes entitled to maintenance by the husband.."

In the context of the ongoing discussion, the effect of the marriage contract which entitles the wife to receive maintenance from her husband is worthy of some explanation

Due to obvious biological differences, men and women are different. It is this difference which gives men superlority over women in certain aspects and women superiority over men in other aspects. When it comes to family affairs, the perfect Islamic family bears a sharp resemblance to a small state. Just like a state requires a ruler, a guardian or a leader, the Islamic family in its respective realm also needs a leader, a guardian or a ruler. This responsibility can either be given to the husband or to the wife. In Muslim law this responsibility rests with the husband. God says in Quran 4:34:



women..."

It is incumbent on a husband to maintain his wife whether she is Muslim or Kitahiyyah (Jews or Christian), poor or rich. loved or unenloved, young or old. When a man and a woman pledges marriage, it is the man who takes the financial responsibility for the woman he is bringing home (Mehr i.e. dower is one such symbolic expression of this responsibility). Apart from being driven by biological differences man acting as guardian of a woman is a direct consequence of the Islamic Social setup where all the financial responsibilities rest on the shoulder of the men and that the women live a sheltered life.

The outcome is that a woman in Islamic society is always looked after by a male. From birth, this responsibility rests with her father until her marriage. If the father dies, her grandfather or her uncle or her grownup brother has to look after her until her marriage. During marriage, it is the duty of her husband to maintain her. If the marriage ends in divorce or the husband dies she returns to the responsibility of her family, if no one is available her sons have to look after her and if she has no sons, she becomes the responsibility of the head

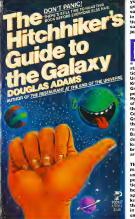
During these times she enjoys having no financial responsibilities, her share of inheritance from her premarital and post marital quardians and her Mehr to which she is entitled to after marriage.

to be continued...

BOOK REVIEWS

Being an IITian and more importantly someone from the technical field, I think it was expected of me that my writing would imbibe something severely scientific which would smugly render a deep sense of complication, incomprehensibility and boredom. This mere general perception about authors jutting out from the scientific background and particularly books celebrating the dimensions of science has led to the exclusion of many great and (dare I say) interesting works from the reading list of the youth. Though this general perception may be true in some cases, for example in the works of Robin Cook, which might make you doze off now and then, "Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy" by Douglas Adams will instead have you rolling on the floor with contagious laugh-

Consider this, if the life goal of the book's lead character is "to have a wonderfully great time and nothing less", and on top of that if he is a two headed alien who happens to be the President of the universe, who is crazier than your craziest friend high on Tequila, it would appear to me that the book



would be a fun read despite being a science fiction. Yes it is a science fiction, but only as much as a tomato is a fruit (surprised?). To all intents and purposes Hitchhiker's guide is a classic example of ruthless British humor and is profusely blunt, eccentric. thought provoking and at times 'batshit' crazy. Have you come across a book where aliens destroy a planet to make way for a hyper galactic bypass and which claims that the earth was actually run by rats

The story principally follows the adventures of four people, Arthur Dent and Tricia MacMillan, both who are inhabitants of earth, Ford Prefect (who named himself after the Ford Prefect car to blend in with what was assumed to be the dominant life form, automobiles) and Zaphod Beeblebrox (Ford's semi-cousin and the Galactic President). Their adventures are shared (very distastefully though) by a humanold possessing emotional Issues, Marvin the paranoid android. The plot of the story is incessantly engaging which frequently captivates the reader's mind. The larger portion of the story is set in outer space and the characters ingrained in it would make you cogitate that if such a world existed, you would get on the next spaceship to explore it. I mean I personally would, just to meet the Doors, "All the doors in the spaceship have a cheerful and sunny disposition. It is their pleasure to open for you, and their satisfaction to close again with the knowledge of a iob well done."

ouglas Adams has a vivid, lively and sharply satirical imagination with droll wit, a keen eye for details and heavy doses of insights. He makes us embark on a series of laughter until we cry. Consider this instance where he describes the worst poetry recitation, "Vogon poetry is of course the third worst in the Universe. The second worst is that of the Azgoths of Kria. During a recitation by their Poet Master Grunthos, of the Flatulent (yes, Flatulent 1) of his poem "Ode to a Small Lump of Green Putty I Found in My Armpit Dne Midsummer Morning", four members of his audience died of internal hemorrhaging, and the President of the Mid-Galactic Arts Nobbling Council survived by gnawing one of his own legs off. Grunthos is reported to have been "disappointed" by the poem's reception, and was about to embark on a reading of his twelve book epic entitled My Favorite Bathtime Gurgles when his own major intestine, in a desperate attempt to save life and civilization, leaped straight up through his neck and throttled his brain." Now if you are wondering who or rather what are Vogons, pick up a copy and dig in.

The book harbors numerous passages that are remarkably humorous not solely because of the witty use of language, but also because of the unexpected popping up every now and then. The art of exaggeration is pleasantly exploited to a great effect in the book. You might be reading about hyper galactic space travel in one paragraph and the next thing you know, you would find yourself deeply confronting the thoughts and inner musings of a whale asphyxiating in the empty vacuum of outer space. The book also expresses its love for philosophy if the reader man-

Finally if you are looking for the answer to life, universe and everything, Hitchhiker's guide is the book for you. I hope you will like the answer that awaits at the end.

his easily pierce this try to erect discovery the ceglin as loud and since the children of the contract of the

The creaking voice of the disregarded unbolted door calls for my concern as I sit in my room, my tired eyes affixed to my laptop screen. The gentle breeze that agitates the flapping of the door, manages to flow in and smear a layer of sensuousness on my skin. The door has to thank the breeze as the sensual feeling stimulates me to give a fragment of heed to the door's uncomfortable posture when I contemplate bolting it back.

Obeying my instincts, when I grip the sides of my chair in an act to erect myself gearing up for paying the necessary service, my sharp ears instinctively arrest familiar sounds of human feet being dragged approaching from somewhere beyond the door, which I realize could only resonate with the lethargic nature of a certain person who is a very well-known occupant of my mind. I immediately revert to my former posture sensing his arrival, relaxed that it would be him doing the door the favor.

As predicted, the source behind the approaching sound becomes finally visible in the form of a twenty something years old human being now standing right at the creaking door fixing his eyes on me as he

namented with the aura that the new entrant commands as he walks over and sits on the chair beside me. With elegance, his siender legs cross each other making his sitting posture look uneasy yet his facial gesture suggest otherwise. As if by magic, he plucks out a clearette from what looked like his pant pocket and comfortably lights it up, unconcerned by the danger and harm involved in igniting it. With each puff he takes, his filthy looking face strive to seem more thoughtful and the mere act of smoking tends to paint a layer of originality on his expression and gradually all over him. The smoke that he sings out, a fragrance which I still haven't accustomed to, invokes an urge in me to bestow him with an unfavorable response but the feeling soon dies out and is replaced by another, but strangely this time, it is that of a faint mixture of admiration and curiosity.

This time when I land my gaze upon him, I see calmness and charlsma superseding the filth and foulness that usually stained his aura. Accompanying this change in perspective is a curious desire to experience the same aura that he is presently adorned with. His dark thick lips continue to mate with the diminishing cigarette as I scan him from head to toe not in an act of savoring his body features but to consume and get a taste of the cream of his persoexpression marries my intellect. Now unrehearsed for shyness and embarrassment, I try normalizing the situation with a response involving a head shake to imply a 'nothing' along with a verbal affirmation. A feebly expressed laugh is what he gives back which I perceive to be seemingly carrying traces of his knowledge about the ongoing commotions in my

A patronizing stare that follows along with the laugh adjacently diminishing into an equally patronizing smile, makes me dwell upon the probability of the aforementioned perception being true. The stare becomes unedifying and dominating, urging me to evade his line of vision. I am compelled to lower my gaze, sensing a feeling of inferiority but his eyes continue to rape my ego. His gleaming stare lays an imaginary grip around me restricting my movement and confining me to a small uncomfortable space. It inexplicably delves into my body and tightly crushes my heart squeezing out heaps of blood of courage and confidence. My trembling mind sympathizes with my situation but is unable to conjure up a shield to block those stares away. I am unable to project my inner self as I try developing a fake mannerism in order to combat his stare. Those eyes of his easily pierce through the facade that I try to erect hoping it would help in concealing my uneasiness from him. What subsequently follows is a long act of puppeteering which he, the puppeteer performs through his eyes with me, the puppet. I conceive that I am being played but without any strings attached to my

Languishing side by side in a small corner of a cigarette smoke filled room, both of us share this brief relationship of master and servant with the servant incapable of getting out of his master's clutches. Moment by moment, after few miserable seconds pass by, he suddenly gets up, the smile still stuck on his face, pauses and looks at me for a brief moment, turns around, walks up to the door, opens It and beamingly paces out of the room, the sound of his foot dragging re-emerging, but this time retreating. Having been just spitted out of his aura, I quickly retrieve my composure and regain myself. I heave an unexpected sigh and ponder why I just let it out. Turning back to my laptop, I try to re-immerse myself in calmness and seren-Ity and within no time I am successful. The atmosphere is indeed tranguil, a deep contrast to what it was when there were two people in the room. Few seconds flow by and the door starts creaking again.



If wishes were horses, beggars would ride but if those horses denied to concur what would one ride. Possibly or rather strangely shy out to the chesterfields of the political edifice of the country (Parliament) and serve such an ale to the masses that they take their essence dusted and tattered to a ballad box. Lo and Beholdl After some time the reigns of the nation's limping stallion i.e governance comes into their hands and poor masses hoping that they will correct the limp of the stallion than hoping it will trot in a different way like a bridegroom's horse cautiously stepping on the ornate pavement or sticking out its neck for every garland and wreath.

A browhaha has enshrouded the nation, there is sloganearing going on rampant and high, the political leaders are trying their incantations, the supporters are flocking roads and streets, the children are amazed at the gush and the zeal, the youth is impulsive, dreamy and in want. The old lady busy with her chores hopes a miracle for her only son, the old white haired man with legs flickering bright plods down the street mouthing that I need to go for work as I have to feed many mouths. But the eyes which have aiready witnessed the travesty years back, pass smiles and their eyes without lustre claim that they don't read complacence; but the ease with which the political leaders can time and again befool the masses and make them doodle on their tones. I wish the "Piled Piper of Hamlin" and his flute had existed today. Not only would have he driven scores of mice along with him but also humans dencing and acting whimsical.

Now that the elections are over and the results are evident, the failures have cringes, the victors laugh their way out. What lies unchanged are the aspirations of commoners and what lies unfazed are the hopes of the masses in totality that — their issues would be addressed, their problems would be catered, there would be glory at large, there would be an ease by and by, the strewd monster of corruption would lose its teeth, that the tide of inflation would spare them at large, that the judiciary would retract its strayed spine, that the government would set its skewed eyes straight and see into the misery and wounds of the people at large. The hopes all linger, the hearts all cherish a dream—the dream of prosperity, the dream of harmony, the dream of solidarity, a longing for unity, socio-political parity, peace, employment, development, justice, law & order, freedom of religion & expression and above all the freedom to live happily and unchalined.

Last heard that politics is the refuge of a mediocre but what if the same mediocre lot happens to rule the ocean of hopful (but helpless) people; or lead the caravan of natives and gypsies or decide the fate of all whether they participate in the process of elections or prune this onus alike. Need not the potent, the competent, the efficient, the learned and the zealous younger lot of the people come instead and ry it out on the rugged turf of politics. I look up in awe and quest at a genie which smokes out of some old lamp giving a reverent nod and telling me, "Deliver your aspirations out!". As I sak the gradious phantom its name, it smiles and says, "I am democracy, my lord!". And then after a brief pause the voice adds, "Wil tord, be the change vou want to see in me". "Woods are lovely, dark and deep, but I have promises to keep and miles" Robert Frost



The Political Melodrama Unraveled!

By Dr. Syed Raja Junaid



